



Weekly Market Update

## Equity markets hope to sustain a “Santa rally”

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### Article highlights

- The S&P 500 Index climbs back into positive territory for the year to date.
- The 10-year U.S. Treasury yield edges higher but stays range bound.
- Third-quarter GDP growth is revised down slightly to 2.0%, while consumer data remains a bright spot.

### Equity and fixed-income markets

Equity markets began the holiday-shortened week in mixed fashion. Amid seasonally light trading, the S&P 500 Index climbed back into positive territory for the year to date through December 22, as investors appeared to be positioning for a so-called “Santa rally”—a rise in stock prices that is often observed in the week between Christmas and New Year’s.

In Europe, the broad STOXX 600 Index also got off to a good start, despite concerns that an inconclusive outcome in Spain’s general election will lead to a prolonged period of political uncertainty. Meanwhile, Japan’s Nikkei 225 Index declined but continues to be one of 2015’s best-performing markets.

In fixed-income markets, the yield on the bellwether 10-year U.S. Treasury rose amid a slight rebound in oil prices. For most of December, the 10-year yield has traded between 2.20% and 2.30%. High-yield bonds posted a modest gain to start the week.

Current updates are [available here](#).

### Consumer data highlights a mixed week for U.S. economic reports

- **GDP.** According to the government’s third and final estimate, the U.S. economy grew at an annual rate of 2.0% in the third quarter, down slightly from the previous estimate of 2.1%. The decline was largely the result of a larger-than-expected trade deficit and a smaller buildup in inventories than earlier estimates showed.
- **Consumer sentiment** topped forecasts by rising to 92.6, as measured by the final December reading for the University of Michigan index, and **consumer spending** ticked up (+0.3%) in November after holding steady in October.



Financial Services

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- **Personal income** rose in November (+0.3%) for the eighth straight month on solid wage gains, an increase that bodes well for continued consumer spending growth next year.
- **New home sales** jumped 4.3% in November and 9.1% from a year earlier. Sales for **existing homes**, however, fell 10.5%, to their slowest pace in 19 months, and 3.8% compared to a year ago—the first year-over-year decrease since September 2014. Tight supply and new regulations that have lengthened the time to mortgage closings may have been behind the decline.
- Orders for **durable goods** (aircraft, machinery, computer equipment, and other big-ticket items) were unchanged in November.
- **Inflation**, as measured by the PCE index, the Federal Reserve’s preferred inflation gauge, rose 0.4% in November compared to last year, marking the largest 12-month gain since the end of 2014.

*Another abbreviated edition of the Weekly Market Update will be published on December 30, with our normal schedule set to resume on Friday, January 8, 2016.*



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***Foreign stock market returns are stated in U.S. dollars unless noted otherwise.***

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